

Los Angeles International Airport

\$299,930,000* Subordinate Refunding Revenue Bonds \$251,875,000* 2023 Series A (Private Activity / AMT) (Green Bonds) \$48,055,000* 2023 Series B (Governmental Purpose / Non – AMT)

Investor Presentation | Posting March 21^{st*}



*Preliminary, Subject to Change

Disclaimer

GENERAL – The presentation you are about to view is provided as of March 21, 2023. If you are viewing this presentation after March 21, 2023, there may have been events that occurred subsequent to such date that would have a material adverse effect on the information that is presented in this presentation, and the Department of Airports of the City of Los Angeles ("LAWA" or the "Department") does not undertake any obligation to update this presentation. The information provided in this presentation is not warranted as to completeness or accuracy and is subject to change without notice.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION – For further information and a more complete description of LAWA and the Series 2023AB Subordinate Bonds, investors are referred to the Preliminary Official Statement of LAWA related to the Series 2023AB Subordinate Bonds. This presentation is provided for your information and convenience only. Any investment decisions regarding the Series 2023AB Subordinate Bonds should only be made after a careful review of the Preliminary Official Statement related to such securities. Capitalized terms not defined in this presentation have the meanings ascribed to them in the Preliminary Official Statement.

NO OFFER OF SECURITIES – This presentation does not constitute a recommendation or an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any security or other financial instrument, including any of the Series 2023AB Subordinate Bonds, or a recommendation to adopt any investment strategy. Any offer or solicitation with respect to the Series 2023AB Subordinate Bonds will be made solely by means of the Preliminary Official Statement. In no event will LAWA be liable for any use by any party of, for any decision made or action taken by any party in reliance upon, or for any inaccuracies or errors in, or omissions from, the information contained in this presentation, and such information may not be relied upon by any party in evaluating the merits of participating in any transaction mentioned in this presentation constitutes a commitment by LAWA to enter into any transaction. No assurance can be given that any transaction mentioned in this presentation could in fact be executed. Past performance is not indicative of future returns, which will vary. Transactions involving the Series 2023AB Subordinate Bonds may not be suitable for all investors. Each investor should consult with his, her or its own advisors as to the suitability of securities or other financial instruments for the investor's particular circumstances.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS – Certain statements included in this presentation constitute "forward-looking statements." Such statements are generally identifiable by the terminology used, such as "plan," "expect," "estimate," "budget," or other similar words. The achievement of certain results or other expectations contained in such forward-looking statements involves known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause actual results, performance or achievements described to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. No assurance can be given that any future results discussed in this presentation will be achieved, and actual results may differ materially from the expectations and forecasts described in this presentation. All projections, forecasts, assumptions, expressions of opinion, estimates and other forward-looking statements are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements set forth in this presentation. LAWA does not plan to issue any updates or revisions to those forward-looking statements of or when the expectations, or events, conditions or circumstances on which such statements are based, occur. Statements contained in this presentation which involve estimates, forecasts, or other matters of opinion, whether or not expressly so described in this presentation, are intended solely as such and are not to be construed as representations of fact. Further, expressions of opinion, whether or not expressly so described in this presentation will not, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the affairs of LAWA. By providing the information in this presentation, LAWA does not imply or represent (a) that all information provided in this presentation is included in this presentation, (c) regarding any other financial, operating or other information about LAWA, or is outstanding securities, (d) that no changes, circumstances or events have occ

RESTRICTIONS ON USE – This presentation may not be reproduced, disseminated, quoted or referred to, in whole or in part. By accessing or otherwise accepting this presentation, you agree not to duplicate, copy, screen capture, electronically store or record this presentation, nor to produce, publish or distribute this presentation in any form whatsoever.

NO RELIANCE ON LAWA –LAWA makes no representations as to the legal, tax, credit or accounting treatment of any transactions mentioned in this presentation, or any other effects such transactions may have on you and your affiliates or any other parties to such transactions and their respective affiliates. You should consult with your own advisors as to such matters and the consequences of the purchase and ownership of the Series 2023AB Subordinate Bonds or other financial instruments. None of LAWA or the Underwriters of the Series 2023AB Subordinate Bonds provide any tax advice. Any statements contained in this presentation as to tax matters were neither written nor intended to be used and cannot be used by any taxpayer for the purpose of avoiding tax penalties that may be imposed on such taxpayer. You will be responsible for consulting with your own advisors and making your own independent investigation and appraisal of the risks, benefits, appropriateness and suitability of the proposed transaction and any other transactions contemplated by this presentation and none of LAWA is making any recommendation (personal or otherwise) or giving any investment advice and will have no liability with respect thereto. Prospective investors should contact their salesperson at Ramirez & Co., Inc. and execute transactions through an Underwriter for the Series 2023AB Subordinate Bonds, qualified in their home jurisdiction unless governing law permits otherwise.

SUMMARIES NOT COMPREHENSIVE OR DEFINITIVE – This presentation may include brief descriptions of LAWA, the Series 2023AB Subordinate Bonds and summaries of LAWA's indentures and certain other documents. Such summaries do not purport to be comprehensive or definitive. All references in this presentation to such documents and to any other documents, statutes, reports or other instruments described in this presentation are qualified in their entirety by reference to each such document, statute, report or other instrument.



Transaction Summary

Subordinate	Refunding	Revenue	Bonds
Saberaniace	inci an an 6		Denas

Series	2023 Series A (Private Activity / AMT) (Green Bonds)	2023 Series B (Governmental Purpose / Non-AMT)		
Par Amount [*]	\$251,875,000*	\$48,055,000*		
Fixed Rate Amortization [*]	2024 - 2048	2024 - 2038		
Use of Proceeds	 i. Current refund all or a portion of the Senior Revenue Bonds, 2013 Series A, and Subordinate Revenue Bonds, 2013 Series B; ii. A portion of the proceeds of the Series 2023A Subordinate Bonds will be used to refund and pay \$85,000,000 aggregate principal amount of the Subordinate CP Notes, Series B (Private Activity – AMT); iii. Make a deposit to the Subordinate Reserve Fund; and iv. Pay costs of issuance of the Series 2023AB Subordinate Bonds 			
Security	Payable solely from and secured solely by Subordinate Pledged Revenues and certain funds and accounts held by the Subordinate Trustee			
Call Provisions [*]	10-year par call (please refer to pricing wire)			
Ratings (M/S/F)	Aa3 (Stable) / AA- (Stable) / AA- (Stable)			
Expected Pricing Date [*]	March 28, 2023			
Delivery Date [*]	April 11, 2023			
Senior Manager	Ramirez & Co., Inc.			
Co-Senior Manager	Citigroup			
Co-Manager	American Veterans Group, PBC			
Green Bond Designation	Series 2023A: Kestrel			



*Preliminary, subject to change

Strong Credit Fundamentals

LAX continues its strong operational and financial growth

Dromior	Ranked #2 in the U.S. for number of domestic O&D passengers in CY2021 ¹
Premier Domestic	Ranked #5 busiest airport in the world in terms of total passengers in CY2021 ¹
Airport and	Serves 2 nd largest Combined Statistical Area (CSA) in the U.S. in CY2021 ²
International Gateway	 Of the six air carrier airports in the primary service area, LAX is the dominant airport with approximately 72.3% of total enplaned passengers in Fiscal Year 2021²
Gateway	No airline has a market share of enplanements above 20.4% ⁴
Onerational	$=$ 60.7 million passangers in EV2022 up 108.0% upon over and $\approx 60.0\%$ of EV2010 (Pro COV/ID) ³
Operational	60.7 million passengers in FY2022, up 108.9% year over year and ~69.0% of FY2019 (Pre-COVID) ³
Results	 — 35.3 million passengers in first six months of Fiscal Year 2023, up 17.4% year over year³
	FY2022 Operating Revenue: \$1.4 billion, up 32% YoY ⁵
	 Adopted FY2023 Budget Operating Revenue: \$1.7 billion, 22% growth year over year⁶
	Strong Debt Service Coverage: 2.87x Subordinate DSC and 2.24x Total DSC in Fiscal Year 2022 ⁵
	 Strong Debt Service Coverage: 2.87x Subordinate DSC and 2.24x Total DSC in Fiscal Year 2022⁵ Total debt service coverage is forecast to remain above 1.67x through Fiscal Year 2030
Financial	
Financial Strength	 Total debt service coverage is forecast to remain above 1.67x through Fiscal Year 2030
	 Total debt service coverage is forecast to remain above 1.67x through Fiscal Year 2030 Strong liquidity with \$1.4 billion of unrestricted cash as of June 30, 2022⁷
	 Total debt service coverage is forecast to remain above 1.67x through Fiscal Year 2030 Strong liquidity with \$1.4 billion of unrestricted cash as of June 30, 2022⁷ Fiscal Year 2022 unrestricted cash on hand of 715 days ⁷
	 Total debt service coverage is forecast to remain above 1.67x through Fiscal Year 2030 Strong liquidity with \$1.4 billion of unrestricted cash as of June 30, 2022⁷ Fiscal Year 2022 unrestricted cash on hand of 715 days ⁷ Expects to receive additional funds from the 2021 Bipartisan Infrastructure Law⁸

¹ Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Aviation Activity ² Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Competition

⁵ Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Table 15
 ⁶ Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Fiscal Year 2023 Budget

⁸ Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Grants

⁷ Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Department Unrestricted and Restricted Funds

³ Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Table 7 ⁴ Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Table 8

Large, Diverse, and Robust Economy

Supporting LAX's role as the 2nd largest O&D airport in the U.S. and 5th in the world¹

- Los Angeles region is one of the most dynamic economies in the world with a strong foundation of core industries²
- Los Angeles is the second largest Combined Statistical Area in the United States¹
 - 2.3 million households had income in excess of \$100,000 in 2021²

Historical and Estimated Trends in Selected Economic Indicators ³				
	CY2019	CY2020	CY2021	% Change
Population (millions)	18.7	18.6	18.5	(0.5%)
Unemployment Rate	4.0%	11.1%	7.9%	(28.8%)
Nonagricultural Employment (millions)	11.5	10.7	11.5	7.4%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$61,758	\$66,048	\$64,914	(1.7%)
Households w/ Income >\$100,000 (millions)	2.1	2.3	n.a.	
Households w/ Income >\$100,000 (%)	34.8%	37.8%	n.a.	

Los Angeles CSA Top 15 Private Sector Employers⁴



¹ Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Aviation Activity
 ² Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Competition
 ³ Series 2022GHI Report of the Airport Consultant, Table 1

⁴ Series 2021DE Report of the Airport Consultant (September 2021), Table 5

Strength of LAX Enplanements and Cargo

5th busiest world airport by total passengers and 4th busiest U.S. airport by total cargo³

- 84.7% of passengers at LAX were O&D passengers in FY2022¹
- As of January 2023, airlines operating at LAX provided scheduled service to 70 international destinations, up from 65 in January 2022¹
- Of the six air carrier airports within the primary area, LAX is the only large hub airport with approximately 72.3% of total enplaned passengers²



3Series 2022GHI Preliminary Official Statement, Table 6 (Top 10 Worldwide Airport Rankings – Calendar Year 2021)

LAX Passenger Traffic

Total passenger traffic grew 17% in the first six months of FY2023¹

- Total passenger traffic grew 17.4% in the first six months of FY2023 compared to the first six months of FY2022¹
 - Driven by 81.9% increase in international passenger traffic to 9.6 million¹
- In FY2022 total passenger traffic grew 109% since the pandemic low in FY2021¹
 - FY2022 total passenger traffic was approximately 69% of the FY2019 pre-pandemic high¹



First Six Months Enplanements and Deplanements¹



¹Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Los Angeles International Airport, Table 7



Diverse Air Carrier Mix

LAX is served by 15 domestic and 50 foreign flag carriers¹

Delta and American Airlines are the two largest carriers at LAX, accounting for 20.4% and 19.2% respectively of all enplaned passengers at LAX in FY2022²



DS ANGELES WORLD AIRPORTS

¹ Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Los Angeles International Airport
 ² Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Table 8 (Source: Department of Airports of the City of Los Angeles)
 ³ Other includes: Hawaiian Airlines, Volaris, Aerovias de Mexico, Air Canada and Allegiant Air, among others
 ⁴ Other includes: Southwest Airlines, JetBlue Airways, Spirit Airlines and Hawaiian Airlines, among others

Environmental, Social, and Governance

Longstanding commitment to advancing sustainability and creating economic opportunity

- Board approved a Sustainability Action Plan in November 2019 which sets specific goals to reduce water, energy use, greenhouse gas emissions, and waste¹
- Key targets and goals include:





Capital Project Progress

Major terminal programs are being delivered



Capital Project Progress

Major landside projects completed or near completion





Future CIP Funding Sources and Uses

LAWA announced the Next Capital Program in late 2022

- Approximately \$15 billion¹
- Commencing in Fiscal Year 2023 with all projects currently expected to be completed by Fiscal Year 2029¹



Next Capital Program by Cost Center (\$mm)² Ferminal \$10,576 70% Access Cost Center \$2,489 17% Other \$640 4%

Next Capital Program by Funding (\$mm)²





¹ Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement; Next Capital Program Projects ² Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement; Financing the Capital Program

Historical Revenue, Expenses and Debt Service Strong financial results

- Total operating revenue for FY2022 was \$1.4 billion, an increase of 32.1% year over year¹
 - Increase due in part to 108.9% year over year rise in passenger traffic leading to a 127.3% year over year increase in concession revenue or \$205.1 million¹
- Used \$323.6 million of CARES Act funds in FY2020-FY2021 and \$8.5 million of CRRSA Act funds in FY2022 to pay LAX M&O and debt service²
- Total operating expenses before depreciation and amortization for FY2022 was \$724 million, a decrease of (4.4%) year over year³



¹ Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Management Discussion of Fiscal Year 2022

² Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Government Stimulus and Relief Measures in Response to the COVID-19 Pandemic; Department Allocation of Funds



Historical Financial Performance

Strong financial results

- Fiscal Year 2022 actual enplanements were consistent with 2022GHI forecast
- LAWA actively manages its rates and charges to maintain a competitive cost per enplanement
- Debt service coverage has remained above the minimum Indenture requirements

Historical Enplanements (Fiscal Year)¹





¹ Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement; Table 8

² Series 2023AB Report of the Airport Consultant, Forecast Cost Per Enplaned Passenger

³ Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement; Table 15

Strong Liquidity Position

Sources of liquidity are cash on hand, supplemented by CP capacity and federal funds



- As of June 30, 2022, unrestricted cash totaled \$1.4 billion (715 days), excluding the \$223.8 million M&O Reserve Fund (an additional 113 days)¹
 - \$1.0 billion in construction funds
 - \$750.8 million in debt service reserve funds
 - \$72.5 million in debt service funds
 - \$115.2 million in Customer Facility Charges
 - \$256.3 million in Passenger Facility Charges
- Additional liquidity provided by Subordinate

and FY2023 Year to Date

- \$500 million maximum authorized amount
- \$227.8 million outstanding as of March 1, 2023, including \$85 million expected to be refunded by the Series 2023AB Bonds

LAX used CARES, CRRSA and ARP monies to fund M&O expenses and debt service in FY2020, FY2021, FY2022

Concession relief drawdowns are under review by FAA

Coronavirus Relief Grants^{3,4}

			Remaining to
(\$ millions)	Award	Amount Used	Be Spent
CARES Act	\$323.6	\$323.6	-
CRRSA Act	72.3	63.1	9.2
ARP Act	303.8	267.0	36.8
Total	\$699.7	\$653.7	\$46.0

¹ Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Department Unrestricted and Restricted Funds

² Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Subordinate Bonds and Subordinate Commercial Paper Notes

³ Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Federal Funding. Note: Figures include the concessionaire relief portions



Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Government Stimulus and Relief Measures in Response to the COVID-19 Pandemic; Department Allocation of Funds

Projected Financial Performance

Building on strong historical performance

- Enplanements are forecast to grow by 62% by Fiscal Year 2030
- CPE and debt service coverage includes \$13.0 billion in bonds for the Next Capital Program¹
- CPE is forecast to rise, but reflects strong airline support for capital development at LAX
 - Projections are little changed vs.
 2022GHI forecast
- Total debt service coverage is forecast to remain above 1.67x through Fiscal Year 2030



2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030



¹ Series 2022GHI Report of the Airport Consultant, Exhibit B

² Series 2023AB Report of the Airport Consultant, Forecast Cost Per Enplaned Passenger

³ Series 2022GHI Report of the Airport Consultant, Figure 2

⁴ Letter Report of the Airport Consultant; Forecast of Debt Service Coverage

Series 2023AB Bonds* and Debt Overview

- \$251,875,000 Subordinate Refunding Revenue Bonds, 2023 Series A (Private Activity/AMT) (Green Bonds)
 - Amortizing 2024-2048
- \$48,055,000 Subordinate Refunding Revenue Bonds, 2023 Series B (Governmental Purpose/Non-AMT)
 - Amortizing 2024-2038
- The Series 2023AB bonds are expected to have a 10-year par call feature
- First interest payment on the Series 2023AB bonds is expected to be May 15, 2023
- Net deposit to Subordinate Debt Service Reserve
 - * Preliminary, subject to change
 - ¹ Includes bonds expected to be refunded with the issuance of the Series 2023AB bonds
 - ² Series 2023AB Preliminary Official Statement, Table 1







Green Bond Designation for Series 2023A

Designation as Green Bonds

- External Reviewer: Kestrel
- Bond-financed activities conform with the ICMA Green Bond Principles and the Green Buildings project category

Alignment with a Low Carbon Transition and Environmental Benefits

- The Series 2023A Subordinate Bonds refund bonds and notes that financed construction and renovation projects that incorporate exemplary green building features and advance long-term sustainability goals
- The LEED Gold TBIT West Gates (formerly Midfield Satellite Concourse North) project opened in May 2021 and includes efficient HVAC systems, a cool roof, low-flow water fixtures, and gates equipped with electric ground power systems to reduce emissions from airplanes while parked
- The Bradley West and Terminal 4 Connector project opened in 2015 and met robust green building standards: Bradley West achieved LEED Gold certification and Terminal 4 Connector exceeded the Cal Green Building Code Tier 2 requirements set forth by the City of Los Angeles
- Bond-financed projects are net-zero aligned and directly advance the Department's goal to reach net zero carbon emissions by 2045. The LEED Gold TBIT West Gates (formerly Midfield Satellite Concourse North) project includes efficient HVAC systems, a cool roof, low-flow water fixtures, and gates equipped with electric ground power systems to reduce emissions from airplanes while parked.

Reporting

- The Department provides comprehensive reporting on progress toward sustainability goals in annual Sustainability Reports which include metrics such as greenhouse gas emissions (MTCO2e), fuel usage, and energy usage
- The Department expects to provide updates on the allocation of proceeds and projects financed by the Series 2023A Subordinate Bonds in the Sustainability Reports

Alignment with the UN Sustainable Development Goals

By financing projects that have resulted in significant energy efficiency improvements and achieved LEED Gold certifications, the Series 2023A Subordinate Bonds advance the UN Sustainable Development Goal 7: Affordable and Clean Energy







Summary of LAX Credit Strengths





Schedule and Contact Information

LOS ANGELES V

VORLD AIRPORT

Schedule*		
Activity	Date	
Investor Marketing and 1-on-1 Calls	Through Pricing	
Pricing	Tuesday, March 28 th	
Bond Closing	Tuesday, April 11 th	

Contact Information				
Los Angeles World Airports				
Tatiana Starostina (424) 646-5251 <u>tstarostina@lawa.org</u>	Nerida Esguerra (424) 646-5253 <u>nesguerra@lawa.org</u>			
LAWA Investor Relations: <u>https://www.lawa.org/en/lawa-investor-relations</u>				
Co-Municipal Advisors				
Public Resources Advisory Group Jo Mortensen (510) 339-3212 jmortensen@pragadvisors.com	Frasca & Associates, LLC Ken Cushine (212) 355-4050 <u>kcushine@frascallc.com</u>			
Senior Manager – Ramirez & Co., Inc.				
Raul Amezcua (213) 605-5120 <u>raul.amezcua@ramirezco.com</u>	Guy Nagahama (617) 413-1772 guy.nagahama@ramirezco.com			
¹ Preliminary, subject to change.				